

## Neighbourhood Design for Independent Living of Adults with Intellectual Disability

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**Abstract :** Choosing where to live is an important decision for anybody, however, this decision is more complex if you are an adult with intellectual disability. Our research asked adults with intellectual disability, parents and carers and disability, housing and built environment decision makers what they considered important in deciding where to live. If medical advances continue to improve the longevity of adults with intellectual disability, many of these adults will outlive their parents. With appropriate community support, and in appropriately designed neighbourhoods, many will be able to live independently. Our research suggests that the key to achieving independent living as an adult with intellectual disability is not so much about the house but the type of neighbourhood and its design. This paper presents the results of interviews and details a practical approach which will better inform urban development decision-makers in establishing safe, inclusive and accessible neighbourhood design.

**Keywords :** inclusion, independent living, intellectual disability, neighbourhoods, systems thinking, urban design and planning

**Conference Title :** ICEDI 2018 : International Conference on Equality, Diversity and Inclusion

**Conference Location :** London, United Kingdom

**Conference Dates :** May 14-15, 2018