

The Approach of Male and Female Spectators about the Presence of Female Spectators in Sport Stadiums of Iran

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Abstract : The issue of female presence in Iran stadiums has long been considered and debated by governmental experts and authorities, however, no conclusion is yielded yet. Thus, the present study has been done with the aim of investigating the approach of male and female spectators about the presence of female spectators in Iranian stadiums. The statistical population of the study includes all male and female spectators who have not experienced the live watching of male championship matches in stadiums. 224 subjects from the statistical population have selected through stratified random sampling as the sample of the study. For data collection, researcher-made questionnaire has been used whose validity has been confirmed by the university professors and its reliability has been studied and confirmed through an preliminary study. ($r= 0.81$). Data analysis has been done using descriptive and referential statistics in $P < 0.05$. The results of the study showed that male and female were meaningfully agreed with the female presence in stadiums and there is no meaningful difference between male and female approaches concerning the female spectators' presence in sport stadiums of Iran ($\text{sig} = 0.867$).

Keywords : male, female spectators, Iran, sport stadiums, population

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