

FEM and Experimental Studies on the Filled Steel I-Girder Bridge

Authors : Waheed Ahmad Safi, Shunichi Nakamura

Abstract : Steel/concrete composite bridge with the concrete filled steel I-girder (CFG) was proposed, and the bending and shear strength was studied by experiments and FEM analysis. The area surrounded by the upper and lower flanges and the web is filled with concrete in CFG, which is used at the intermediate support of a continuous girder. The bending and shear tests of the CFG were carried out, showing that the bending strength of CFG was 2.8 times of the conventional steel I-girder and the shear strength was 3.0 times of the steel I-girder. Finite element models were established to clarify bending and shear behaviors and the load transfer mechanism of CFG. FEM result agreed very well with the test results. The FEM model was also applied to simulate the shear tests of the CFG specimens. A trial design was carried out for a four-span continuous highway bridge and the design method was established.

Keywords : bending strength, concrete filled steel I-girder, steel I-girder, FEM, limit states design and shear strength

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