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## Wet Polymeric Precipitation Synthesis for Monophasic Tricalcium Phosphate

**Authors:** I. Grigoraviciute-Puroniene, K. Tsuru, E. Garskaite, Z. Stankeviciute, A. Beganskiene, K. Ishikawa, A. Kareiva **Abstract:** Tricalcium phosphate (β-Ca<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, &beta;-TCP) powders were synthesized using wet polymeric precipitation method for the first time to our best knowledge. The results of X-ray diffraction analysis showed the formation of almost single a Ca-deficient hydroxyapatite (CDHA) phase of a poor crystallinity already at room temperature. With continuously increasing the calcination temperature up to 800 &deg;C, the crystalline &beta;-TCP was obtained as the main phase. It was demonstrated that infrared spectroscopy is very effective method to characterize the formation of &beta;-TCP. The SEM results showed that &beta;-TCP solids were homogeneous having a small particle size distribution. The &beta;-TCP powders consisted of spherical particles varying in size from 100 to 300 nm. Fabricated &beta;-TCP specimens were placed to the bones of the rats and maintained for 1-2 months.

**Keywords**: Tricalcium phosphate ( $\beta$ -Ca3(PO4)2, bone regeneration, wet chemical processing, polymeric precipitation

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