Gender Diversity in Early Years Education: An Exploratory Study Applied to Preschool Curriculum System in Romania

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Abstract : As an EU goal, gender diversity in early year's education aims and promotes equality of chances and respect for gender peculiarities of the pupils which are involved in formal educational activities. Early year's education, as the first step to the Curriculum, prints to teachers the need to identify the role of the gender dimension on this stage, depending on the age level of preschool children through effective, complex, innovative and analytical awareness of gender diversity teaching and management strategies. Through gender educational work we, as teachers, will examine the effectiveness of the PATHS (Promoting Alternative Thinking Strategies) curriculum the gender development of school-aged children. PATHS and a school-based preventive intervention model are necessary to be designed to improve children's ability to discuss and understand equality and gender concepts. Our teachers must create an intervention model and provide PATHS lessons during the school year. Results of the intervention will be effective for both low- and high-risk children in improving their range of math's skills for girls and vocabulary, fluency and emotional part for boys in discussing gender experiences, their efficacy beliefs regarding the management of equality in gender area, and their developmental understanding of some aspects of gender.

Keywords : gender, gender differences, gender equality, gender role, gender stereotypes **Conference Title :** ICBGS 2017 : International Conference on Biopolitics, Gender and Sexuality

Conference Location : Zurich, Switzerland **Conference Dates :** April 20-21, 2017