

## Synthesis, Characterization and Antibacterial Screening of 3-Hydroxy-2-[3-(2/3/4-Methoxybenzoyl)Thioureido]Butyric Acid

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**Abstract :** This study presents the synthesis of a series of methoxybenzoylthiourea amino acid derivatives. The compounds were obtained from the reactions between 2/3/4-methoxybenzoyl isothiocyanate with threonine. All of the compounds were characterized via mass spectrometry,  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrometry, UV-Vis spectrophotometer and FT-IR spectroscopy. Mass spectra for all of the compounds showed the presence of molecular ion  $[M]^+$  peaks at  $m/z$  312, which are in agreement to the calculated molecular weight. For  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra, the presence of  $\text{OCH}_3$ ,  $\text{C}=\text{S}-\text{NH}$  and  $\text{C}=\text{O}-\text{NH}$  protons were observed within range of  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  3.8-4.0 ppm, 11.1-11.5 ppm and 10.0-11.5 ppm, respectively.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra in all compounds displayed the presence of  $\text{OCH}_3$ ,  $\text{C}=\text{O}-\text{NH}$ ,  $\text{C}=\text{O}-\text{OH}$  and  $\text{C}=\text{S}$  carbon resonances within range of  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  55.0-57.0 ppm, 165.0-168.0 ppm, 170.0-171.0 ppm and 180.0-182.0 ppm, respectively. In UV spectra, two absorption bands have been observed and both were assigned to the  $n-\pi^*$  and  $\pi-\pi^*$  transitions. Six vibrational modes of  $\nu(\text{N}-\text{H})$ ,  $\nu(\text{O}-\text{H})$ ,  $\nu(\text{C}=\text{O}-\text{OH})$ ,  $\nu(\text{C}=\text{O}-\text{NH})$ ,  $\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$  aromatic and  $\nu(\text{C}=\text{S})$  appeared in the FT-IR spectra within the range of  $3241-3467\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ,  $2976-3302\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ,  $1720-1768\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ,  $1655-1672\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ,  $1519-1525\text{ cm}^{-1}$  and  $754-763\text{ cm}^{-1}$ , respectively. The antibacterial activity for all of the compounds was screened against *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, *Salmonella typhimurium* and *Escherichia coli*. However, no activity was observed.

**Keywords :** methoxybenzoyl isothiocyanate, amino acid, threonine, antibacterial

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