# Wideband Planar Antenna Based on Composite Right/Left-Handed Transmission-Line (CRLH-TL) for Operation across UHF/L/S-Bands 


#### Abstract

Authors : Mohammad Alibakhshikenari, Ernesto Limiti, Bal S. Virdee Abstract : The paper presents a miniature wideband antenna using composite right/left-handed transmission-line (CRLH-TL) metamaterial. The proposed planar antenna has a fractional bandwidth of $100 \%$ and is designed to operate in several frequency bands from 800 MHz to 2.40 GHz . The antenna is constructed using just two CRLH-TL unit cells comprising of two Tshaped slots that are inverted. The slots contribute towards generating the series left-handed (LH) capacitance CL. The rectangular patch on which the slots are created is grounded with spiral shaped high impedance stubs that contribute towards LH inductance LL. The antenna has a size of $14 \times 6 \times 1.6 \mathrm{~mm} 3(0.037 \lambda 0 \times 0.016 \lambda 0 \times 0.004 \lambda 0$, where $\lambda 0$ is free space wavelength at 800 MHz ). The peak gain and efficiency of the antenna are 1.5 dBi and $\sim 75 \%$, respectively, at 1.6 GHz . Proposed antenna is suitable for use in wireless systems working at UHF/L/S-bands, in particular, AMPS, GSM, WCDMA, UMTS, PCS, cellular, DCS, IMT-2000, JCDMA, KPCS, GPS, lower band of WiMAX.


Keywords : miniature antenna, composite right/left-handed transmission line (CRLH-TL), wideband antenna, communication transceiver, metamaterials
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