

## **Forensic Detection of Errors Permitted by the Witnesses in Their Testimony**

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**Abstract :** The purpose of this study was to determine the reasons for the formation of false testimony from witnesses and make recommendations on the recognition of such cases. During the studies, which were based on the achievements of professionals in the field of psychology, as well as personal investigative practice, the stages of perception of the information were studied, as well as the process of its reclaim from the memory and transmission to the communicator upon request. Based on the principles of the human brain, kinds of conscientious witness mistakes were systematized. Proposals were formulated for the optimization of investigative actions in cases where the witnesses make an honest mistake with respect to the effects previously observed by them.

**Keywords :** criminology, eyewitness testimony, honest mistake, information, investigator, investigation, questioning

**Conference Title :** ICCLCD 2017 : International Conference on Criminal Law, Crime and Delinquency

**Conference Location :** Madrid, Spain

**Conference Dates :** March 26-27, 2017