

## Effect of Lemongrass Oil Containing Polycaprolactone Nanofibers on Biofilm Formation of *Proteus mirabilis*

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**Abstract :** *Proteus mirabilis* strains which are natural colonizers of healthy individuals' gastrointestinal tract are also known as common causes of catheter-associated urinary tract infections. Nowadays, as a result of an increased resistance to various antimicrobial drugs, there has been a growing interest in natural products. Therefore, the aim of this study is to investigate biofilm formation of *P. mirabilis* strains on lemongrass oil containing polycaprolactone nanofibers. Polycaprolactone nanofibers with different lemongrass oil concentrations were successfully prepared by electrospinning and biofilm formation of *P. mirabilis* on these nanofibers were determined by 'Crystal Violet Staining Assay'. According to our results, polycaprolactone nanofibers with some lemongrass oil concentrations, decreased biofilm formation of *P. mirabilis* and this effect increased in parallel with the increase in lemongrass oil concentration. Our results indicate that, polycaprolactone nanofibers with some concentrations of lemongrass oil may provide a treatment against catheter-associated urinary tract infections by means of causing an inhibition on biofilm formation of *P. mirabilis*.

**Keywords :** anti-biofilm, biofilm formation, essential oils, nanofibers, *proteus mirabilis*

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