## Malpractice Makes Perfect: A Thematic Analysis on How Doctors Handle Medical Errors

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**Abstract :** In this research, the researchers wanted to explore how specialists and resident doctors in the fields of surgery, and obstetrics and gynecology handle their medical errors. They are interested in understanding the factors that contributed to the disclosure of medical error, the feelings after the occurrence of an error, and the way they coped with it given the power relations in place. The researchers conducted semi-structured interviews, transcribed the recordings, and analyzed the transcripts using thematic analysis. They found that doctors disclosed to their superiors and co-residents to cope with and to learn from the errors. In terms of disclosure to patients, the participants told them about the adverse event, but not about the error because of fear for themselves, their colleagues, their institution, and their patient. Doctors also performed compensatory actions to make up for the error and the nondisclosure of its occurrence. These actions functioned as a form of damage control too. Resident doctors and specialists receive different sanctions because of the power structures in the system.

**Keywords:** coping, disclosure, doctors, interviews, medical errors, thematic analysis **Conference Title:** ICGSH 2016: International Conference on Gender, Sex and Healthcare

**Conference Location :** Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Conference Dates: August 18-19, 2016