

## Measurement of CES Production Functions Considering Energy as an Input

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**Abstract :** Because of its flexibility, CES attracts much interest in economic growth and programming models, and the macroeconomics or micro-macro models. This paper focuses on the development, estimating methods of CES production function considering energy as an input. We leave for future research work of relaxing the assumption of constant returns to scale, the introduction of potential input factors, and the generalization method of the optimal nested form of multi-factor production functions.

**Keywords :** bias of technical change, CES production function, elasticity of substitution, energy input

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