World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Computer and Information Engineering Vol:10, No:05, 2016

Electronic Transparency in Georgia as a Basis for Development of Electronic Governance

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Abstract: Technological changes have an impact not only on economic but also on social elements of society which in turn has created new challenges for states' political systems and their regimes. As a result of unprecedented growth of information technologies and communications digital democracy and electronic governance have emerged. Nowadays effective state functioning cannot be imagined without electronic governance. In Georgia, special attention is paid to the development of such new systems and establishment of electronic governance. Therefore, in parallel to intensive development of information technologies an important priority for public sector in Georgia is the development of electronic governance. In spite of the fact that today Georgia with its economic indicators satisfies the standards of western informational society, and major part of its gross domestic product comes from the service sector (59.6%), it still remains a backward country on the world map in terms of information technologies and electronic governance. E-transparency in Georgia should be based on such parameters as government accountability when the government provides citizens information about their activities; e-participation which involves government's consideration of external expert assessments; cooperation between officials and citizens in order to solve national problems. In order to improve electronic systems the government should actively do the following: Fully develop electronic programs concerning HR and exchange of data between public organizations; develop all possible electronic services; improve existing electronic programs; make electronic services available on different mobile platforms (iPhone, Android, etc.).

Keywords: electronic transparency, electronic services, information technology, information society, electronic systems **Conference Title:** ICCASET 2016: International Conference on E-commerce, E-administration, E-society, E-education and E-technology

Conference Location: Amsterdam, Netherlands

Conference Dates: May 12-13, 2016