

## Migrating Words and Voices in Joseph O'Neill's *Netherland* and *The Dog*

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**Abstract :** The 21th century has already witnessed the rapid globalization of catastrophes caused by layered political, social, religious, cultural, and environmental conflicts. The post 9/11 literature that reflects these characteristics retells the experiences of those who are, whether directly or indirectly, involved in the globalized catastrophes of enlarging and endangering their boundaries and consequences. With an Irish-Turkish origin, a Dutch and British educational background, and as an American green-card holder, Joseph O'Neill challenges this changing circumstances of the expanding crisis. In his controversial novel, *Netherland* (2008), O'Neill embodies the deeply-rooted compromises, the transplanted conflicts, and human internalized crisis in post 9/11 New York City. O'Neill presents to us the transition between *Netherland* to New York with a post-colonial perspective. This internalized conflicts are revised in *The Dog* (2014) in which a newly-constructing and expanding global city of gold, Dubai, represents the transitional location from New York City. Through these two novels, words and voices are migrating beyond cultural and political boundaries and discussing what a collective mind embodies in this globalized society. &nbsp;

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