

## Adaptive Strategies of European Sea Bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax*) to Ocean Acidification and Salinity Stress

**Authors :** Nitin Pipralia, Amit Kmar Sinha, Gudrun de Boeck

**Abstract :** Atmospheric carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) concentrations have been increasing since the beginning of the industrial revolution due to combustion of fossils fuel and many anthropogenic means. As the number of scenarios assembled by the International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) predict a rise of pCO<sub>2</sub> from today's 380 µatm to approximately 900 µatm until the year 2100 and a further rise of up to 1900 µatm by the year 2300. A rise in pCO<sub>2</sub> results in more dissolution in ocean surface water which lead to change in water pH, This phenomena of decrease in ocean pH due to increase on pCO<sub>2</sub> is ocean acidification is considered a potential threat to the marine ecosystems and expected to affect fish as well as calcareous organisms. The situation may get worse when the stress of salinity adds on, due to migratory movement of fishes, where fish moves to different salinity region for various specific activities likes spawning and other. Therefore, to understand the interactive impact of these whole range of two important environmental abiotic stresses (viz. pCO<sub>2</sub> ranging from 380 µatm, 900 µatm and 1900 µatm, along with salinity gradients of 32ppt, 10 ppt and 2.5ppt) on the ecophysiological performance of fish, we investigated various biological adaptive response in European sea bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax*), a model estuarine teleost. Overall, we hypothesize that effect of ocean acidification would be exacerbate with shift in ambient salinity. Oxygen consumption, ammonia metabolism, iono-osmoregulation, energy budget, ion-regulatory enzymes, hormones and pH amendments in plasma were assayed as the potential indices of compensatory responses.

**Keywords :** ocean acidification, sea bass, pH climate change, salinity

**Conference Title :** ICSRD 2020 : International Conference on Scientific Research and Development

**Conference Location :** Chicago, United States

**Conference Dates :** December 12-13, 2020