

## A Life History of a Female Counselor Participated in Sewol Ferry Disaster Counseling Korea: Based on Qualitative Analysis of Mandelbaum's Life History

**Authors :** Donghun Lee, Jiyoung Shin, Youjin Kim, Jin Joo Kim

**Abstract :** The sinking of Sewol ferry occurred in Korea on the morning of 16 April 2014 while carrying 476 people. In all, 304 passengers, mostly secondary school students from Danwon High School in Ansan City died in the disaster. The sinking of Sewol ferry has resulted in widespread social and political turmoil within South Korea. Many criticize the actions of the captain and crews of the ferry as well as the ferry operator and the regulators who oversaw its operations. However, huge criticism has been directed at the South Korean government for its national disaster response system. This disaster has made Korean government build up a new disaster management and psychological support system. The purpose of this study was to understand developmental and change process of a female counselor in her late fifties participated in Sewol ferry disaster counseling for a year. She has participated in providing as a counselor counseling and psychological support for the victims' families of Sewol ferry disaster, additionally as a director of community youth counseling center operated by local government by establishing governmental psychological supports plan for recovering collective trauma in the community, through which she have gotten self-reflection of whole her life. For in-depth interview data analysis, Mandelbaum's three conceptual frameworks were employed; dimensions, turnings, and adaptation. The result of the study indicates extracted categories of life dimension, turning point and adaptation. The details of these categories are 'having a self-image in youth', 'marriage in fairy-tale', 'unexpected death of husband', 'taking a step forward from darkness', the way of counselor', nice grown child', 'Sewol ferry disaster' in life dimension, 'death in front of life', 'milestone in life, counseling' in turning points, 'before Sewol ferry disaster', 'after Sewol ferry disaster' in adaptation. Life history methods revealed the counselor's internal developmental process by analyzing what Sewol ferry disaster influenced on an individual life, especially a counselor's one, what changes she went through, and how she adapted herself to that. Based on the results, discussions and suggestions are provided.

**Keywords :** development and change, disaster counseling, identity of female counselor, Mandelbaum's life history, Sewol ferry

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