

## **Homosexuality and Inclusion: Experiences of Learners and Teachers within South African School's Context**

**Authors :** Tsediso Makoelle

**Abstract :** South Africa like in other parts of the world has acknowledged the prevalence of the phenomenon of homosexuality in the society. Due to the number of homosexuality cases in the South African society, questions have been asked about the impact of homosexuality in schools and how teachers and learners deal with homosexuality within the context of an emerging inclusive education system. This qualitative study analysis the experiences of teachers and learners in selected secondary schools in relation to prevalence of transgender in schools. Interviews were conducted with principals, teachers and focus group of learners in schools where cases of homosexuality have been reported. Data was analysed using an inductive analysis framework. Among the findings was that homosexuality is still viewed as a taboo in Black-African dominated school communities and that the need to create all-embracing and inclusive environment was evident. The study suggests a need to open communications in communities about homosexuality in order to develop an all-inclusive environment for all learners regardless of their sexual orientation.

**Keywords :** homosexuality, inclusive education, sexual orientation, transgender

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