

## Biological Activities of Species in the Genus *Tulbaghia*: A Review

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**Abstract :** Since time immemorial, plants have been used by several communities to treat a large number of diseases. Numerous studies on the pharmacology of medicinal plants have been done. Medicinal plants constitute a potential source for the production of new medicines and may complement conventional antimicrobials and probably decrease health costs. Phytochemical compounds in plants are known to be biologically active aiding, for example, as antioxidants and antimicrobials. The overwhelming challenge of drug resistance has resulted in an increasing trend towards using medicinal plants to treat various diseases, especially in developing countries. Species of the genus *Tulbaghia* has been widely used in traditional medicine to treat various ailments such as rheumatism, fits, fever, earache, tuberculosis etc. It is believed that the species possess several therapeutic properties. This paper evaluates some of the biological activities of the genus *Tulbaghia*. It is evident from current literature that *T. violacea* is the most promising species. The other species of *Tulbaghia* still require further studies to ascertain their medicinal potential.

**Keywords :** biological activities, antimicrobial, antioxidant, phytochemicals, *tulbaghia*

**Conference Title :** ICMAP 2015 : International Conference on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants

**Conference Location :** Penang, Malaysia

**Conference Dates :** December 03-04, 2015