

## On the convergence of the Mixed Integer Randomized Pattern Search Algorithm

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**Abstract :** We propose a novel direct search algorithm for identifying at least a local minimum of mixed integer nonlinear unconstrained optimization problems. The Mixed Integer Randomized Pattern Search Algorithm (MIRPSA), so-called by the author, is based on a randomized pattern search, which is modified by the MIRPSA for finding at least a local minimum of our problem. The MIRPSA has two main operations over the randomized pattern search: moving operation and shrinking operation. Each operation is carried out by the algorithm when a set of conditions is held. The convergence properties of the MIRPSA is analyzed using a Markov chain approach, which is represented by an infinite countable set of state space  $\lambda$ , where each state  $d(q)$  is defined by a measure of the  $q$ th randomized pattern search  $H_q$ , for all  $q$  in  $N$ . According to the algorithm, when a moving operation is carried out on the  $q$ th randomized pattern search  $H_q$ , the MIRPSA holds its state. Meanwhile, if the MIRPSA carries out a shrinking operation over the  $q$ th randomized pattern search  $H_q$ , the algorithm will visit the next state, this is, a shrinking operation at the  $q$ th state causes a changing of the  $q$ th state into  $(q+1)$ th state. It is worthwhile pointing out that the MIRPSA never goes back to any visited states because the MIRPSA only visits any  $q$ th by shrinking operations. In this article, we describe the MIRPSA for mixed integer nonlinear unconstrained optimization problems for doing a deep study of its convergence properties using Markov chain viewpoint. We herein include a low dimension case for showing more details of the MIRPSA, when the algorithm is used for identifying the minimum of a mixed integer quadratic function. Besides, numerical examples are also shown in order to measure the performance of the MIRPSA.

**Keywords :** direct search, mixed integer optimization, random search, convergence, Markov chain

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