## Optimal Trailing Edge Flap Positions of Helicopter Rotor for Various Thrust Coefficient to Solidity (Ct/σ) Ratios

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**Abstract :** This study aims to determine change in optimal lo-cations of dual trailing-edge flaps for various thrust coefficient to solidity (Ct  $/\sigma$ ) ratios of helicopter to achieve minimum hub vibration levels, with low penalty in terms of required trailing-edge flap control power. Polynomial response functions are used to approximate hub vibration and flap power objective functions. Single objective and multi-objective optimization is carried with the objective of minimizing hub vibration and flap power. The optimization results shows that the inboard flap location at low Ct/ $\sigma$  ratio move farther from the baseline value and at high Ct/ $\sigma$  ratio move towards the root of the blade for minimizing hub vibration.

**Keywords :** helicopter rotor, trailing-edge flap, thrust coefficient to solidity (Ct  $\sigma$ ) ratio, optimization

Conference Title : ICAH 2014 : International Conference on Aerodynamics and Hydrodynamics

Conference Location : Bangkok, Thailand

Conference Dates : December 24-25, 2014