World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Computer and Information Engineering Vol:9, No:04, 2015

## **Human Errors in IT Services, HFACS Model in Root Cause Categorization**

Authors: Kari Saarelainen, Marko Jantti

**Abstract :** IT service trending of root causes of service incidents and problems is an important part of proactive problem management and service improvement. Human error related root causes are an important root cause category also in IT service management, although it's proportion among root causes is smaller than in the other industries. The research problem in this study is: How root causes of incidents related to human errors should be categorized in an ITSM organization to effectively support service improvement. Categorization based on IT service management processes and based on Human Factors Analysis and Classification System (HFACS) taxonomy was studied in a case study. HFACS is widely used in human error root cause categorization across many industries. Combining these two categorization models in a two dimensional matrix was found effective, yet impractical for daily work.

Keywords: IT service management, ITIL, incident, problem, HFACS, swiss cheese model

Conference Title: ICIMT 2015: International Conference on Information and Multimedia Technology

**Conference Location :** Venice, Italy **Conference Dates :** April 13-14, 2015