

Mechanical Properties and Microstructures of the Directional Solidified Zn-Al-Cu Alloy

Authors : Mehmet Izzettin Yilmazer, Emin Cadirli

Abstract : Zn-7wt.%Al-2.96wt.%Cu eutectic alloy was directionally solidified upwards with different temperature gradients (from 6.70 K/mm to 10.67 K/mm) at a constant growth rate (16.4 Km/s) and also different growth rate (from 8.3 micron/s to 166 micron/s) at a constant temperature gradient (10.67 K/mm) using a Bridgman-type growth apparatus. The values of eutectic spacing were measured from longitudinal and transverse sections of the samples. The dependency of microstructures on the G and V were determined with linear regression analysis and experimental equations were found as $\lambda_l = 8.953 \times V_{exp}^{-0.49}$, $\lambda_t = 5.942 \times V_{exp}^{-0.42}$ and $\lambda_l = 0.008 \times G_{exp}^{-1.23}$, $\lambda_t = 0.024 \times G_{exp}^{-0.93}$. The measurements of microhardness of directionally solidified samples were obtained by using a microhardness test device. The dependence of microhardness HV on temperature gradient and growth rate were analyzed. The dependency of microhardness on the G and V were also determined with linear regression analysis as $HV_l = 110.66 \times V_{exp}^{0.02}$, $HV_t = 111.94 \times V_{exp}^{0.02}$ and $HV_l = 69.66 \times G_{exp}^{0.17}$, $HV_t = 68.86 \times G_{exp}^{0.18}$. The experimental results show that the microhardness of the directionally solidified Zn-Al-Cu alloy increases with increasing the growth rate. The results obtained in this work were compared with the previous similar experimental results.

Keywords : directional solidification, eutectic alloys, microstructure, microhardness

Conference Title : ICMSE 2015 : International Conference on Materials Science and Engineering

Conference Location : Amsterdam, Netherlands

Conference Dates : August 06-07, 2015