

Soil Carbon Stock in Sub-Optimal Land due to Climate Change on Development *Cymbopogon nardus* L. at Simawang Village, West Sumatera, Indonesia

Authors : Juniarti Yuni

Abstract : Simawang area is one of the critical areas (sub-optimal) that experienced drought from climate changes. Potential dry land belonging to sub-optimal in Simawang, West Sumatera, Indonesia not been fully utilized for agricultural cultivation. Simawang village, West Sumatera, Indonesia is formerly known as the rice barn, due to the climate change area is experiencing a drought, so the rice fields that were once productive now a grazing paddock because of lack of water. This study aims to calculate the soil carbon stock in Simawang village, West Sumatera Indonesia. The study was conducted in Simawang village, Tanah Datar regency, West Sumatera from October 2014 until December 2017. The study was conducted on sub-optimal land to be planted with *Cymbopogon nardus* L. (Sereh wangi in Indonesian language). Composite soil sampling conducted at a depth of 0-20 cm, 20-40 cm. Based on the depth of soil carbon stocks gained higher ground 6473 T/Ha at a depth of 0-20 cm at a depth of 20-40 cm. Efforts to increase soil carbon is expected to be cultivated through *Cymbopogon nardus* L. planting has been done.

Keywords : climate changes, sereh wangi (*Cymbopogon nardus* L.), soil carbon stock, sub optimal land

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