

## Antimicrobial Activity of Girardinia Heterophylla

**Authors :** P. S. BEDI\* , Neavty Thakur, Balvinder Singh

**Abstract :** In the present study an attempt has been made to prepare the crude extracts of leaves and stem of 'Girardinia heterophylla' by using various solvents like petroleum ether, ethanol and double distilled water. The samples were given the code NGLS 1, NGLS 2, NGLS 3, NGSS 1, NGSS 2 and NGSS 3 respectively. All the extracts were used to study their antimicrobial activity against gram positive bacteria eg. Bacillus subtilis, Gram negative bacteria eg. E. coli, K. pneumonia and antifungal activity against Aspergillus niger. The results of the antimicrobial activity showed that all the crude extracts of the plant possesses antibacterial activity. Maximum antibacterial activity was shown by NGLS 2, NGLS 3 and NGSS 3 against K. pneumonia. The growth of fungus A. niger was also inhibited by all the crude extracts. Maximum inhibition was shown by NGSS 2 followed by NGSS 1.

**Keywords :** Girardinia heterophylla, leaves and stem extracts, Antibacterial activity, antifungal activity.

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