

## **Differentiation: A Risky Route To An Inclusive Reality**

**Authors :** Marie C. Ryan

**Abstract :** The current paper seeks to reconsider differentiation in order to establish whether differentiation has succeeded in its benevolent aim to support individual needs through teaching adaptations or whether paradoxically our attention to differentiation has served to exclude and marginalise. This paper does not deny variation in learner needs and accepts that inclusion requires teachers to adapt and modify curricular content; rather it seeks to examine whether differentiation as it is conceptualised and implemented is fit for purpose when it comes to adapting teaching in view of learner differences. The paper will also explore an alternative approach to supporting learner differences through teaching modifications which may offer a safer path to an inclusive educational reality.

**Keywords :** inclusion, differentiation, special education, universal design for learning

**Conference Title :** ICEP 2015 : International Conference on Educational Psychology

**Conference Location :** Paris, France

**Conference Dates :** June 25-26, 2015