## World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering Vol:9, No:05, 2015

## The Common Agricultural Policy in a Czech Context

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**Abstract :** The largest share of policy and money within the European Union goes to agriculture. The Union's Common Agricultural Policy has undergone several transformations in the last five decades, with the main change taking place in the 1990's. This change influenced agriculture in the Czech Republic, inasmuch as the fledgling republic was preparing to join the European Union and adopt its policies. In the 1990s, Czech agriculture passed from a centrally planned economy to a market economy and subsequently adopted the terms of the Common Agricultural Policy. The Czech Republic is also characterized by a significant landscape sphere diversification. Agricultural entrepreneurs in the Czech Republic are still not used the possibility of grants from the European Union. They focus rather on national or regional subsidy titles. Only half of all agricultural entrepreneurs in the Czech Republic use European subsidies. This article focuses on the introduction of the Common Agricultural Policy to the Czech Republic and its subsequent influence on Czech agriculture. It is demonstrated on the implementation rate of the CAP in the EU Member States and the closer focus is on the Czech integration.

**Keywords:** common agricultural policy, agriculture, European Union, transformation

Conference Title: ICAFUS 2015: International Conference on Agriculture, Food and Urbanizing Society

Conference Location: Amsterdam, Netherlands

Conference Dates: May 14-15, 2015