

Title of Abstract: Fabrication of Visible Light Sensitive Electrospun TiO₂ Nanofibers Using Squaric Acid for Photocatalytic Application

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Abstract : Degradation of organic pollutants using photocatalysts has gained utmost importance, due to the increasing environmental pollution. Despite various attempts to improve the photocatalytic efficiency of well-known photocatalysts such as titanium dioxide (TiO₂), by making them visible light active, various issues need to be resolved. In this work, attempts have been made to improve the visible light absorption capacities of the electrospun TiO₂ nanofibers by modification using squaric acid (SqA). An interfacial charge transfer complex is formed by the condensation reaction between the hydroxyl groups on the surface of the TiO₂ nanofibers and the SqA ligand. Various characterizations confirmed that the modification using SqA had led to the formation of the interfacial charge transfer layer, without affecting the crystallinity or morphology of the TiO₂ nanofibers. The modified TiO₂ nanofibers showed sensitivity to visible light with red shift in the optical absorption. It exhibited an improved photocatalytic efficiency of 85% against the degradation of tetracycline, compared with 60% for unmodified TiO₂ nanofibers. It also showed an increased rate of degradation of 0.21 mg/L/min, when compared with the 0.13 mg/L/min of unmodified TiO₂ nanofibers.

Keywords : TiO₂ nanofibers, crystal structure, photocatalytic performance, organic pollutants

Conference Title : ICMSE 2025 : International Conference on Materials Science and Engineering

Conference Location : Vancouver, Canada

Conference Dates : May 20-21, 2025