Association of Foreign Labour Migration and Violence Against Women During The Covid-19 Pandemic in Nepal.

Authors : Radha Devi Dhakal

Abstract : Using some secondary sources of data (Nepal police headquarters, National Women Commission, National Human Right Commission ... etc) and some experiences of women during the COVID-19 pandemic, this article measures the magnitude of violence. The risk of human rights violence against women and girls is increasing during the crisis and pandemic. Thus, this study aims to identify the association between foreign labor migration and the risk of violence against women in critical situations. Although Nepal has ratified international treaties and conventions to end gender-based violence and made substantial achievements in women's human rights protection and reducing the gap between gender-based discrimination, however, women's and girls' participation in education and mobility rights of women is increasing. Help-seeking behavior and harmful patriarchal discriminatory practices lead women and girls to suicide. During the COVID-19 pandemic, the suicide rate has increased. Women are extremely vulnerable to domestic violence and the COVID-19 virus. They are also linked to financial difficulties, making women twice as vulnerable. Labor migrants' economic activities are restricted, and they may suffer from poor economic family health, creating tension between two groups; both the victim and the perpetrator are trapped in the same cage, increasing the risk of violence. They may make rash decisions in order to avoid violence and pain, which may land them in a pond of sorrow. Women may use risky coping strategies that are not sanctioned by the government or society. Human trafficking and domestic labor migration may become more prevalent.

Keywords : violence, women and girls, Covid-19, labour migration.

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