

## Theoretical Prediction of the Structural, Elastic, Electronic, Optical, and Thermal Properties of Cubic Perovskites CsXF<sub>3</sub> (X = Ca, Sr, and Hg) under Pressure Effect

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**Abstract :** Some physical properties of the cubic perovskites CsXF<sub>3</sub> (X = Sr, Ca, and Hg) have been investigated using pseudopotential plane-wave (PP-PW) method based on the density functional theory (DFT). The calculated lattice constants within GGA (PBE) and LDA (CA-PZ) agree reasonably with the available experiment data. The elastic constants and their pressure derivatives are predicted using the static finite strain technique. We derived the bulk and shear moduli, Young's modulus, Poisson's ratio and Lamé's constants for ideal polycrystalline aggregates. The analysis of B/G ratio indicates that CsXF<sub>3</sub> (X = Ca, Sr, and Hg) are ductile materials. The thermal effect on the volume, bulk modulus, heat capacities CV, CP, and Debye temperature was predicted.

**Keywords :** perovskite, PP-PW method, elastic constants, electronic band structure

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