## World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Educational and Pedagogical Sciences Vol:18, No:04, 2024

## Online Formative Assessment Challenges Experienced by Grade 10 Physical Sciences Teachers during Remote Teaching and Learning

Authors: Celeste Labuschagne, Sam Ramaila, Thasmai Dhurumraj

Abstract: Although formative assessment is acknowledged as crucial for teachers to gauge students' understanding of subject content, applying formative assessment in an online context is more challenging than in a traditional Physical Sciences classroom. This study examines challenges experienced by Grade 10 Physical Sciences teachers when enacting online formative assessment. The empirical investigation adopted a generic qualitative design and involved three purposively selected Grade 10 Physical Sciences teachers from three different schools and quintiles within the Tshwane North District in South Africa. Data were collected through individual and focus group interviews. Technological, pedagogical, and content knowledge (TPACK) was utilised as a theoretical framework underpinning the study. The study identified a myriad of challenges experienced by Grade 10 Physical Sciences teachers when enacting online formative assessment. These challenges include the utilisation of Annual Teaching Plans, lack of technological knowledge, and internet connectivity. The Department of Basic Education faces the key imperative to provide continuous teacher professional development and concomitant online learning materials that can facilitate meaningful enactment of online formative assessment in various educational settings.

Keywords: COVID-19, challenges, online formative assessment, physical sciences, TPACK

 $\textbf{Conference Title:} \ \textbf{ICESTISRS 2024:} \ \textbf{International Conference on Educational Sciences, Technology Integration and Student} \\$ 

Response Systems

**Conference Location :** Athens, Greece **Conference Dates :** April 04-05, 2024