

## A Dihydropyridine Derivative as a Highly Selective Fluorometric Probe for Quantification of Au<sup>3+</sup> Residue in Gold Nanoparticle Solution

**Authors :** Waroton Paisuwan, Mongkol Sukwattanasinitt, Mamoru Tobisu, Anawat Ajavakom

**Abstract :** Novel dihydroquinoline derivatives (DHP and DHP-OH) were synthesized in one pot via a tandem trimerization-cyclization of methylpropiolate. DHP and DHP-OH possess strong blue fluorescence with high quantum efficiencies over 0.70 in aqueous media. DHP-OH displays a remarkable fluorescence quenching selectively to the presence of Au<sup>3+</sup> through the oxidation of dihydropyridine to pyridinium ion as confirmed by NMR and HRMS. DHP-OH was used to demonstrate the quantitative analysis of Au<sup>3+</sup> in water samples with the limit of detection of 33 ppb and excellent recovery (>95%). This fluorescent probe was also applied for the determination of Au<sup>3+</sup> residue in the gold nanoparticle solution and a paper-based sensing strip for the on-site detection of Au<sup>3+</sup>.

**Keywords :** Gold(III) ion detection, Fluorescent sensor, Fluorescence quenching, Dihydropyridine, Gold nanoparticles (AuNPs)

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