World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Law and Political Sciences Vol:17, No:04, 2023

Evolution of the Environmental Justice Concept

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Abstract : This article explores the development and evolution of the concept of environmental justice, which has shifted from being dominated by white and middle-class individuals to a civil struggle by marginalized communities against environmental injustices. Environmental justice aims to achieve equity in decision-making and policy-making related to the environment. The concept of justice in this context includes four fundamental aspects: distribution, procedure, recognition, and capabilities. Recent scholars have attempted to broaden the concept of justice to include dimensions of participation, recognition, and capabilities. Focusing on all four dimensions of environmental justice is crucial for effective planning and policy-making to address environmental issues. Ignoring any of these aspects can lead to the failure of efforts and the waste of resources.

Keywords: environmental justice, distribution, procedure, recognition, capabilities **Conference Title:** ICLPS 2023: International Conference on Law and Political Science

Conference Location: Boston, United States Conference Dates: April 17-18, 2023