

## Photo-Enhanced Catalytic Dry Reforming of Methane on Ni@SiO<sub>2</sub> with High Resistance to Carbon

**Authors :** Jinrui Zhang, Tianlong Yang, Ying Pan

**Abstract :** Methane and carbon dioxide are major greenhouse gases contributor. CO<sub>2</sub> dry reforming of methane (DRM) for syngas production is a promising approach to reducing global CO<sub>2</sub> emission and extensive utilization of natural gas. However, the reported catalysts endured rapid deactivation due to severe carbon deposition at high temperature. Here, CO<sub>2</sub> reduction by CH<sub>4</sub> on hexagonal nano-nickel flakes packed by porous SiO<sub>2</sub> (Ni@SiO<sub>2</sub>) catalysts driven by thermal and solar light are tested. High resistance to carbon deposition and higher reactive activity are demonstrated under focused solar light at moderate temperature (400-500 °C). Furthermore, the photocatalytic DRM under different wavelength is investigated, and even IR irradiation can enhance the catalytic activity. The mechanism of light-enhanced reaction reactivity and equilibrium is investigated by Infrared and Raman spectroscopy, and the unique reaction pathway with light is depicted. The photo-enhanced DRM provides a promising method of renewable solar energy conversion and CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction due to the excellent activity and durability.

**Keywords :** CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction, methane, photocatalytic DRM, resistance to carbon deposition, syngas

**Conference Title :** ICAE 2023 : International Conference on Applied Energy

**Conference Location :** Tokyo, Japan

**Conference Dates :** April 17-18, 2023