World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Energy and Environmental Engineering Vol:17, No:07, 2023

Photocatalytic Degradation of Acid Dye Over Ag, Loaded ZnO Under UV/Solar Light

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Abstract : The feasibility of using solar irradiation instead of UV light in photocatalysis is a promising approach for water treatment. In this study, photocatalytic degradation of a widely used textile dye, Acid Blue 25 (AB25), with noble metal loaded ZnO photocatalyst (Ag/ZnO), was investigated in aqueous suspension under solar light. The results showed that the deposition of Ag as a noble metal onto the ZnO surface, improved the photodegradation of AB25. The effect of different parameters such as catalyst dose, initial dye concentration, and contact time was optimized and the optimal degradation of AB25 (97%) was achieved for initial AB25 concentration of 24 mg L-1 an catalyst dose of 1 g L-1 at natural pH (5.42) after 180 min. The kinetic studies were achieved and revealed that the photocatalytic degradation process obeyed to Langmuir-Hinshelwood model and followed a pseudo-first order rate expression. This work envisages the great potential that sunlight photocatalysis has in the degradation of dyes from wastewater

Keywords: acid dye, photocatalytic degradation, sunlight, zinc oxide, noble metal, Langmuir-Hinshelwood model

Conference Title: ICEWE 2023: International Conference on Energy, Water and Environment

Conference Location: Istanbul, Türkiye Conference Dates: July 24-25, 2023