

Synthesis and Study of Structural, Morphological, and Electrochemical Properties of Ceria co-doped for SOFC Applications

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Abstract : Polycrystalline samples of $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{O}_{2-\delta}$ ($x=0.1, 0.15, 0.2$) ($\text{M}=\text{Gd}, \text{Y}$) were prepared by solid-state chemical reaction from mixtures of pre-dried oxides powders of CeO_2 , Gd_2O_3 and Y_2O_3 in the appropriate stoichiometric ratio to explore their use as solid electrolytes for intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cells (IT-SOFCs). Their crystal structures and ionic conductivities were characterised by X-ray powder diffraction (XRD) and AC complex impedance spectroscopy (EIS). The XRD analyses confirm that all the resulting synthesised co-doped cerium oxide powders are single-phase and crystallise in the cubic structure system with the space group $\text{Fm}\bar{3}\text{m}$. On the one hand, the lattice parameter (a) of the phases increases with increasing Gd content; on the other hand, with increasing Y-substitution rate, the latter decreases. The results of complex impedance conductivity measurements have shown that doping has a remarkable effect on conductivity. The co-doped cerium phases showed significant ionic conductivity values, making these materials excellent candidates for solid oxide electrolytes at intermediate temperatures.

Keywords : electrolyte, Ceria, X-ray diffraction, EIS, SEM, SOFC

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