## Selective Electrooxidation of Ammonia to Nitrogen Gas on the Crystalline Cu<sub>2</sub>O/Ni Foam Electrode

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**Abstract :** Electrochemical oxidation of ammonia (AEO) is one of the highly efficient and environmentally friendly methods for NH<sub>3</sub> removal from wastewater. Recently, researchers have focused on non-Pt-based electrodes (n-PtE) for AEO, aiming to evaluate the feasibility of these low-cost electrodes for future practical applications. However, for most n-PtE, NH<sub>3</sub> is oxidized mainly to nitrate ion NO<sub>3</sub><sup>--</sup> instead of the desired nitrogen gas N<sub>2</sub>, which requires further treatment to remove excess NO<sub>3</sub><sup>--</sup>. Therefore, developing a high N<sub>2</sub> conversion electrode for AEO is highly urgent. In this study, we fabricated various Cu<sub>2</sub>O/Ni foam (NF) electrodes by electrodeposition of Cu on NF. The Cu plating bath contained different additives, including cetyltrimethylammonium chloride (CTAC), sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS), polyamide acid (PAA), and sodium alginate (SA). All the prepared electrodes were physically and electrochemically investigated. Batch AEO experiments were conducted for 3 h to clarify the relation between electrode structures and N<sub>2</sub> selectivity. The SEM and XRD results showed that crystalline platelets-like Cu<sub>2</sub>O, particles-like Cu<sub>2</sub>O, cracks-like Cu<sub>2</sub>O, and sheets-like Cu<sub>2</sub>O were formed in the Cu plating bath by adding CTAC, SDS, PAA, and SA, respectively. For electrochemical analysis, all Cu<sub>2</sub>O/NF electrodes revealed a higher current density (2.5-3.2 mA/cm<sup>2</sup>) compared to that without additives modification (1.6 mA/cm<sup>2</sup>). At a constant applied potential of 0.95 V (vs Hg/HgO), the Cu<sub>2</sub>O sheet (51%) showed the highest N<sub>2</sub> selectivity, followed by Cu<sub>2</sub>O cracks (38%), Cu<sub>2</sub>O particles (30%), and Cu<sub>2</sub>O platelet (18%) after 3 h reaction. Our result demonstrated that the selectivity of N<sub>2</sub> during AEO was surface structural dependent.

Keywords : ammonia, electrooxidation, selectivity, cuprous oxide, Ni foam

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