

## Preparation and Characterization of TiO<sub>2</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> Composite Films on Plastics Using Aqueous Peroxotitanium Acid Solution

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**Abstract :** Aqueous peroxotitanium acid solution was prepared by the reaction between H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> solution and TiO<sub>2</sub> fluorinated using F<sub>2</sub> gas. The coating of TiO<sub>2</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub> multilayer on the surface of polycarbonate (PC) resin was carried out step by step using the TEOS solution and aqueous peroxotitanium acid solution. We confirmed each formation of SiO<sub>2</sub> and TiO<sub>2</sub> layer by scanning electron microscopy and energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy, and x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy results. The formation of a TiO<sub>2</sub> thin layer on SiO<sub>2</sub> coated on polycarbonate (PC) was carried out at 120 °C and for 15 min ~ 3 h with aqueous peroxotitanium acid solution using a hydrothermal synthesis autoclave reactor. The morphology TiO<sub>2</sub> coating layer largely depended on the reaction time, as shown in the results of SEM-EDS analysis. Increasing the reaction times, the TiO<sub>2</sub> layer expanded uniformly. Moreover, the surface fluorination of the SiO<sub>2</sub> layer can promote the formation of the TiO<sub>2</sub> layer on the surface.

**Keywords :** aqueous peroxotitanium acid solution, photocatalytic activity, polycarbonate, surface fluorination

**Conference Title :** ICASS 2023 : International Conference on Applied Surface Science

**Conference Location :** Barcelona, Spain

**Conference Dates :** August 10-11, 2023