

Socioterritorial Inequalities in a Region of Chile. Beyond the Geography

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Abstract : In this paper, we analyze socioterritorial inequalities in the region of Valparaíso (Chile) using secondary data to account for these inequalities drawing on economic, social, educational, and environmental dimensions regarding the thirty-six municipalities of the region. We looked over a wide-ranging set of secondary data from public sources regarding economic activities, poverty, employment, income, years of education, post-secondary education access, green areas, access to potable water, and others. We found sharp socioterritorial inequalities especially based on the economic performance in each territory. Analysis show, on the one hand, the existence of a dual and unorganized development model in some territories with a strong economic activity -especially in the areas of finance, real estate, mining, and vineyards- but, at the same time, with poor social indicators. On the other hand, most of the territories show a dispersed model with very little dynamic economic activities and very poor social development. Finally, we discuss how socioterritorial inequalities in the region of Valparaíso reflect the level of globalization of the economic activities carried on in every territory.

Keywords : socioterritorial inequalities, development model, Chile, secondary data, Region of Valparaíso

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