

## Landmark Based Catch Trends Assessment of Gray Eel Catfish (*Plotosus canius*) at Mangrove Estuary in Bangladesh

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**Abstract :** The present study emphasizing the catch trends assessment of Gray eel catfish (*Plotosus canius*) that was scrutinized on the basis of monthly length frequency data collected from mangrove estuary, Bangladesh during January 2017 to December 2018. A total amount of 1298 specimens were collected to estimate the total length (TL) and weight (W) of *P. canius* ranged from 13.3 cm to 87.4 cm and 28 g to 5200 g, respectively. The length-weight relationship was  $W=0.006 L^{2.95}$  with  $R^2=0.972$  for both sexes. The von Bertalanffy growth function parameters were  $L_{\infty}=93.25$  cm and  $K=0.28$  yr<sup>-1</sup>, hypothetical age at zero length of  $t_0=0.059$  years and goodness of the fit of  $R_n=0.494$ . The growth performances indices for  $L_{\infty}$  and  $W_{\infty}$  were computed as  $\Phi'=3.386$  and  $\Phi=1.84$ , respectively. The size at first sexual maturity was estimated in TL as 48.8 cm for pool sexes. The natural mortality was 0.51 yr<sup>-1</sup> at average annual water surface temperature as 22 °C. The total instantaneous mortality was 1.24 yr<sup>-1</sup> at CI95% of 0.105-1.42 ( $r^2=0.986$ ). While fishing mortality was 0.73 yr<sup>-1</sup> and the current exploitation ratio as 0.59. The recruitment was continued throughout the year with one major peak during May-June was 17.20-17.96%. The Beverton-Holt yield per recruit model was analyzed by FiSAT-II, when  $t_c$  was at 1.43 yr, the  $F_{max}$  was estimated as 0.6 yr<sup>-1</sup> and  $F_{0.1}$  was 0.33 yr<sup>-1</sup>. Current age at the first capture was approximately 0.6 year, however  $F_{current} = 0.73$  yr<sup>-1</sup> which is beyond the  $F_{0.1}$  indicated that the current stock of *P. canius* of Bangladesh was overexploited.

**Keywords :** *Plotosus canius*, mangrove estuary, asymptotic length, FiSAT-II

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