## World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Information and Communication Engineering Vol:14, No:05, 2020

## The 'Human Medium' in Communicating the National Image: A Case Study of Chinese Middle-Class Tourists Visiting Japan

Authors: Abigail Qian Zhou

**Abstract:** In recent years, the prosperity of mass tourism in China has accelerated the breadth and depth of direct communication between countries, and the national image has been placed in a new communication context. Outbound tourists are not only directly involved in the formation of the national image, but are also the most direct medium and the most active symbol representing the national image. This study uses Chinese middle-class tourists visiting Japan as a case study, and analyzes, through participant observation and semi-structured interviews, the communication function of the national image transmitted by 'human medium' in tourism activities. It also explores the 'human medium' in the era of mass tourism. This study hopes to build a bridge for tourism research and national image and media studies. It will provide a theoretical basis and practical guidance for promoting the national image, strengthening exchanges between tourists and local populations, and expanding the tourism market in the future.

**Keywords:** human medium, national image, communication, Chinese middle class, outbound tourists **Conference Title:** ICMMCS 2020: International Conference on Media and Mass Communication Studies

Conference Location : Vancouver, Canada Conference Dates : May 21-22, 2020