

## Co-integration for Soft Commodities with Non-Constant Volatility

**Authors :** E. Channol, O. Collet, N. Kostyuchykh, T. Mesbah, Quoc Hoang Long Nguyen

**Abstract :** In this paper, a pricing model is proposed for co-integrated commodities extending Larsson model. The futures formulae have been derived and tests have been performed with non-constant volatility. The model has been applied to energy commodities (gas, CO<sub>2</sub>, energy) and soft commodities (corn, wheat). Results show that non-constant volatility leads to more accurate short term prices, which provides better evaluation of value-at-risk and more generally improve the risk management.

**Keywords :** co-integration, soft commodities, risk management, value-at-risk

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