

## Perception of Risk toward Traffic Violence among Road Users in Makassar, Indonesia

**Authors :** Sulasmi Sudirman, Rachmadanty Mujah Hartika

**Abstract :** Traffic violence is currently a big issue in Indonesia. However, the road users perceived risk that is caused by traffic violence is low. The lack of safety driving awareness is one of the factors that road users committed to traffic violence. There are several lists of common traffic violence in Indonesia such as lack of physical fitness, not wearing helmet, unfasten seatbelt, breaking through the traffic light, not holding a driving license, and some more violence. This research sought to explore the perception of road users toward traffic violence. The participants were road users in Makassar, Indonesia who were using cars and motorbikes. The method of the research was a qualitative approach by using a personal interview to collect data. The research showed that there three main ideas of perceiving traffic violence which are motives, environment that supported traffic violence, and reinforcement. The road users committed traffic violence had particular motive, for example, rushing. The road users committed to traffic violence when other road users and significant other did the same. The road users committed traffic violence when the police were not there to give a ticket. It can be concluded that the perception of road users toward traffic violence determined by internal aspect, the social aspect, and regulation.

**Keywords :** perception, road users, traffic, violence

**Conference Title :** ICTTP 2019 : International Conference on Traffic and Transport Psychology

**Conference Location :** Berlin, Germany

**Conference Dates :** May 21-22, 2019